



## History Knowledge Progression - Governance (democracy, empire, equality, government, law, monarchy, oppression, parliament, politics)

| EYFS                                        | Key Stage 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Lower Key Stage 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Upper Key Stage 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
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| Across EYFS pupils will know that:          | Across KS1 pupils will know that:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | In lower KS2 pupils will know that:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | In upper KS2 pupils will know that:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <p>The King or Queen rules the country.</p> | <p>King Charles III is our King and Prince William will be our future King.</p> <p>Queen Elizabeth II was the longest reigning monarch of the UK.</p> <p>The monarch lives at Buckingham Palace.</p> <p>The Prime Minister is in charge of our government.</p> <p>Queen Elizabeth I was a Tudor Queen and daughter of Henry VIII.</p> <p>Queen Victoria ruled for 64 years and this time was called the Victorian period.</p> <p>During The Great Fire of London, King Charles II told the Mayor to pull down the houses.</p> | <p>Ancient civilisations included a government structure.</p> <p>During the Iron Age, systems of governance developed in Britain with tribal groups ruled by local chieftains.</p> <p>When the Romans invaded Britain, local chieftains were given a choice of whether to 'cooperate' with Rome under their control or face the might of their army.</p> <p>A pharaoh was the head of state in Ancient Egypt.</p> | <p>The arrival of the Angles, Saxons and Jutes from AD450 signalled a change from a unified Roman empire to disparate kingdoms who warred and fought one another for control</p> <p>There was no unifying monarch for the majority of the Anglo Saxon period. They settled into a heptarchy.</p> <p>By the end of the Anglo Saxon period, there was a 'unification' of the Saxon kingdoms into a Saxon led England.</p> <p>In Ancient Greece, the city states of Athens and Sparta were rivals and had different laws and rules.</p> <p>Ancient Athens became strong due to intelligent thinkers and leaders and was a democracy run by the people.</p> <p>The prolonged conflict between the Anglo-Saxons and Vikings changed how England looked politically, from Danelaw to the eventual unification of England as a single nation.</p> <p>Alfred was the only king to be called Great.</p> <p>William Wilberforce was a MP for Hull and the local area.</p> |