



History Knowledge Progression - Settlement (discovery, farming, migration)

EYFS	Key Stage 1	Lower Key Stage 2	Upper Key Stage 2
Across EYFS pupils will know that:	Across KS1 pupils will know:	In lower KS2 pupils will know that:	In upper KS2 pupils will know that:
A house/home is where people live. Some houses that were built a long time ago are still standing today. Castles were homes belonging to a King or Queen. People from different countries have moved to live in this country.	Many features of the local area. Reasons for, and understand why, people might choose to live in the local area. How and why the local area has changed over time. That people may choose to live in a village, town or city.	In the early part of the Stone Age, people were hunter gatherers and did not live in a fixed location whereas in the later part, people turned from being hunter-gatherers to staying in one locality. In the Neolithic era migrants arrived from Europe and brought new ideas about farming and they began to settle in one place. In the late Neolithic and early Bronze Age, homes began to be permanent structures to match the change in lifestyle. The Ancient Sumer were the first great civilisation of the world in Iraq. The Indus Valley civilisation grew in Northern India. The Shang Dynasty was one of China's first civilisations. The first settlements of these ancient civilisations developed close to rivers. Hull and Beverley were bombed during World War Two due to their location near a river. Children were evacuated to the countryside during the war to protect them. The Nile was fundamental to life in Ancient Egypt and settlements used it for drinking, fighting, hunting and transport.	In the Anglo-Saxon period, people tended to live in small village groups but this changed over the period. Settlement in Beverley began when St John established a monastery on the site of Beverley Minster. The Vikings settled in Britain due to pull and push factors around wealth and land. Baghdad is a city that was built near the Tigris River. It was built in this location because people could easily travel to it and trade from it.

